



MERIT beam request

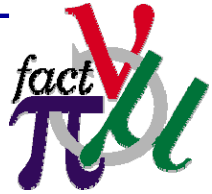
A.Fabich
CERN AB-ATB

<http://cern.ch/proj-hiptarget>

Collaboration meeting, October 2005



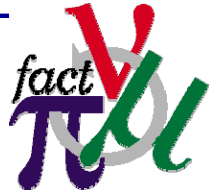
Contents



- Summary of previous actions
 - Pulse list
 - Beam request to the APC
- Pulse list
- Response of APC
- Next steps



Available Information



APC: Accelerator Performance Committee

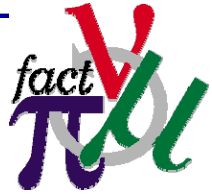
- Platform to discuss all issues relevant to CERN accelerators
- <http://ab-div.web.cern.ch/ab-div/Meetings/APC/Welcome.html>

Following the approval of MERIT:

- Presentation of beam request to APC (June 2005)
 - http://proj-hiptarget.web.cern.ch/proj-hiptarget/default/Documents/subsystems/ProtonBeam/APC_Jun05_AFabich.ppt
 - APC asked for a pulse list as follow-up action:
- MERIT pulse list: <http://proj-hiptarget.web.cern.ch/proj-hiptarget/redirect.asp?short=pulselist> (July 2005)
- APC responded on feasibility of configurations



MERIT pulse list

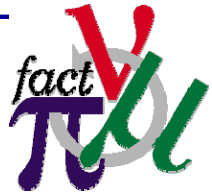


Version in June was a suggestion for discussion:

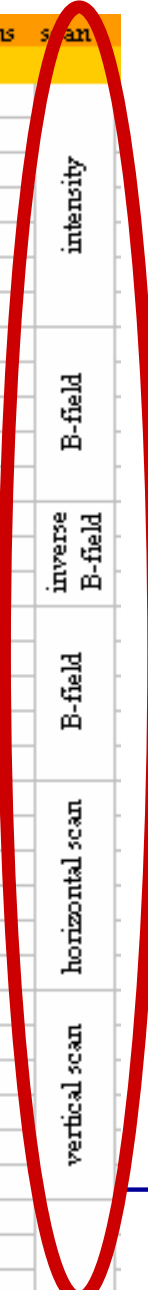
- 80 different configurations
 - Each two pulses
 - Total: 160 pulses = $4.4 \cdot 10^{15}$ protons on TARGET
 - Remember: limited to $3 \cdot 10^{15}$ p.o.t. by RP safety
 - varying intensity, time structure, displacement, spot size and solenoid field
 - Solenoid field not in the responsibility of PS
 - About 25 different proton beam configurations

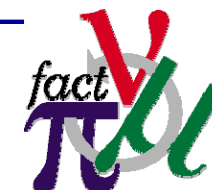


MERIT pulse list (ff)



#	B-field	momentum	protons/bunch	bpp	buckets	dx	dy	spot r rms	scan
[]	[T]	[GeV/c]	[*10 ¹² p+]	[]		[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	
1	0	24	1	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
2	0	24	2	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
3	0	24	3	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
4	0	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
5	0	24	5	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
6	0	24	6	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
7	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
8	3	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
9	6	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
10	9	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
11	12	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
12	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
13	-5	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
14	-10	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
15	-15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
16	3	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
17	6	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
18	9	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
19	12	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
20	15	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	
21	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	-7	0	1.2	
22	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	-5	0	1.2	
23	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	-3	0	1.2	
24	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	3	0	1.2	
25	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	5	0	1.2	
26	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	7	0	1.2	
27	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	-7	1.2	
28	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	-5	1.2	
29	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	-3	1.2	
30	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	3	1.2	
31	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	5	1.2	
32	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	7	1.2	
33	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-6	0	0	1.2	
34	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-6	0	0	1.2	
35	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-8	0	0	1.2	
36	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-8	0	0	1.2	





#	B-field [T]	momentum [GeV/c]	protons/bunch [*10 ¹² p+]	bpp	buckets	dx [mm]	dy [mm]	spot r rms [mm]	scn
37	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	minimum	
38	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	minimum	
39	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-7	0	0	minimum	
40	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-7	0	0	minimum	
41	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-10	0	0	minimum	
42	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-10	0	0	minimum	
43	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-12	0	0	minimum	
44	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-12	0	0	minimum	
45	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-14	0	0	minimum	
46	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-14	0	0	minimum	
47	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-16	0	0	minimum	
48	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-16	0	0	minimum	
49	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-20	0	0	minimum	
50	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-20	0	0	minimum	
51	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-28	0	0	minimum	
52	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-28	0	0	minimum	
53	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-40	0	0	minimum	
54	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-40	0	0	minimum	
55	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-400	0	0	minimum	
56	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-400	0	0	minimum	
57	0	24	7	8	2 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	
58	8	24	7	8	2 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	
59	15	24	7	4	2 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	
60	0	24	7	8	4 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	
61	8	24	7	8	4 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	
62	15	24	7	4	4 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	
63	0	24	7	4	1-2-5-6	0	0	1.2	
64	15	24	7	4	1-2-5-6	0	0	1.2	
65	0	24	7	4	1-2-7-8	0	0	1.2	
66	15	24	7	4	1-2-7-8	0	0	1.2	
67	0	14	7	4	1-2-9-10	0	0	minimum	
68	15	14	7	4	1-2-9-10	0	0	minimum	
69	0	14	7	4	1-2-11-12	0	0	minimum	
70	15	14	7	4	1-2-11-12	0	0	minimum	
71	0	14	7	4	1-2-13-14	0	0	minimum	
72	15	14	7	4	1-2-13-14	0	0	minimum	
73	0	14	7	4	1-2-15-16	0	0	minimum	
74	15	14	7	4	1-2-15-16	0	0	minimum	
75	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.4	
76	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.6	
77	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.8	
78	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	2	
79	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	2.3	
80	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	2.6	

pump-probe method

rep rate

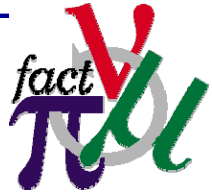
pump-probe method 2

spot size

Collaboratio:
Ocotober 20



Summary of pulse list



- Counting only PS beam parameter changes
 - About 30 different beam configurations: varying
 - Intensity
 - Beam displacement on target (hor./ vert.)
 - Pump-probe method
 - 50-Hz operation
 - Spot size
- APC statement: two “surprises”
 - Intensity limited to $4 \cdot 10^{12}$ /bunch (harmonic 8)
 - 50 Hz operation not possible
 - Kicker can do it, but not the septum

Comments to the configuration list

- # The **majority** of the bunch configurations can be made using correct **PS Booster synchronisation** and by timing the **PS extraction kicker** precisely.
- ⇒ # The **double batch** extraction separated by 20 ms **cannot be done** (6 cases).
- # This means that **10 out of 80 cases cannot be done**.
- ⇒ # The **intensity** that can be **guaranteed** is **4E12 protons per bunch**.
- # The beam spot is based on optics calculations made by the collaboration. The collaboration is responsible for the result. We will provide the initial beam parameters.
- # Some MD time, in order to increase the intensity per bunch, can be allocated end 2006.

Appendix 1

- # Complete pulse list as provided by A. Fabich.
- # In all cases bunch length should be around 50 ns and constant.

Cases that cannot be produced

MERIT pulse list This list contains all desired pulse variations. It does not include the information of priority and chronological order during experiment.

list of proton extractions Total intensity [10¹⁵] 4.538

number of pulses 190

author: A.Fabich

#	B-field [T]	momentum [GeV/c]	protons/bunch [10 ¹² p-]	bpp	buckets	dx [mm]	dy [mm]	spot r rms [mm]	intensity/pulse [10 ¹²]	repetitions	
1	0	24	1	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	4	2	8
2	0	24	2	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	8	2	16
3	0	24	3	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	12	2	24
4	0	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	16	2	32
5	0	24	5	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	20	2	40
6	0	24	6	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	24	2	48
7	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
8	3	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
9	6	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
10	9	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
11	12	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
12	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
13	-5	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
14	-10	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
15	-15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
16	3	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	16	2	32
17	6	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	16	2	32
18	9	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	16	2	32
19	12	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	16	2	32
20	15	24	4	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.2	16	2	32
21	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	-7	0	1.2	28	2	56
22	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	-5	0	1.2	28	2	56
23	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	-3	0	1.2	28	2	56
24	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	3	0	1.2	28	2	56
25	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	5	0	1.2	28	2	56
26	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	7	0	1.2	28	2	56
27	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	-7	1.2	28	2	56
28	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	-5	1.2	28	2	56
29	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	-3	1.2	28	2	56
30	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	3	1.2	28	2	56
31	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	5	1.2	28	2	56
32	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	7	1.2	28	2	56
33	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-6	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
34	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-6	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
35	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-8	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
36	15	24	7	4	1-2-3-8	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
37	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
38	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
39	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-7	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
40	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-7	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
41	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-10	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
42	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-10	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
43	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-12	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
44	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-12	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
45	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-14	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
46	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-14	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
47	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-16	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
48	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-16	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
49	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-20	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
50	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-20	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
51	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-28	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
52	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-28	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
53	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-40	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
54	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-40	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
55	0	14	7	4	1-2-3-400	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
56	15	14	7	4	1-2-3-400	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
57	0	24	7	8	2 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	56	2	112
58	8	24	7	8	2 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	56	2	112
59	15	24	7	8	2 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	56	2	112
60	0	24	7	8	4 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	56	2	112
61	8	24	7	8	4 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	56	2	112
62	15	24	7	8	4 bunches every 20 ms	0	0	1.2	56	2	112
63	0	24	7	4	1-2-5-6	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
64	15	24	7	4	1-2-5-6	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
65	0	24	7	4	1-2-7-8	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
66	15	24	7	4	1-2-7-8	0	0	1.2	28	2	56
67	0	14	7	4	1-2-9-10	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
68	15	14	7	4	1-2-9-10	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
69	0	14	7	4	1-2-11-12	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
70	15	14	7	4	1-2-11-12	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
71	0	14	7	4	1-2-13-14	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
72	15	14	7	4	1-2-13-14	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
73	0	14	7	4	1-2-15-18	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
74	15	14	7	4	1-2-15-18	0	0	minimum	28	2	56
75	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.4	28	2	56
76	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.8	28	2	56
77	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	1.8	28	2	56
78	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	2	28	2	56
79	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	2.3	28	2	56
80	0	24	7	4	1-2-3-4	0	0	2.6	28	2	56

Proposals and Conclusion:

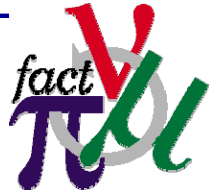
For obtaining higher intensities:

- One should look into using **higher harmonics** (h16 instead of h8), using more bunches in same time slot.
- One should consider the possibility of **double batch injection** in combination with the above.
- One should try **not** to do the experiment **within the two months after the machine start-up**.

We will **make another iteration** on the configuration list with A. Fabich, taking some of the previously mentioned proposals into account in order to decide the MD subject(s).



How to overcome restrictions?



■ Intensity?

■ Consider running PS in harmonic 16

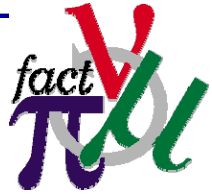
- increases intensity to $5 \cdot 10^{12}$ p⁺ per 1/8 of PS
- Beam structure changes to double number of bunches in same time interval

■ 50 Hz operation

- Operate at 14 GeV/c only (pulse #57-62)
- Like pump-probe method, but extend bunch-to-bunch distance extensively (milliseconds)



Next steps



MERIT pulse list:

- Next iteration of proposal process
- Incorporate suggestions of APC
- Finalize list of requested beam configurations

- Estimate MD time needed

- PS-SPS coordinator was present at APC
 - Re-discuss with him possible dates of beam time